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## Bee Hive Syrup

## For Improved Highways

The deliberations in connection with the annual convention of the Good Roads Association must have served to bring to the attention of the people of this Dominion the importance of roads to our economic life. The subject should be of pertinent interest to the residents of the three prairie provinces, as this section is notably behind the rest of Canada in the construction of paved roads.

The wide spaces of the west, together with the comparatively sparse population, have been important factors in bringing about this condition. Also the economic structure, as compared to some of the more densely populated sections, is another reason why the west may lagged behind.

Notwithstanding this, much credit must be given to the highway administrators of the Western provinces for the manner in which they have carried on in the face of great difficulties during the years of depression. In the province of Saskatchewan, as an example, there is a total of 212,834 miles of roads, 5,764 miles being all weather roads. 155 miles are of bituminous treated gravel, the remainder being earth roads.

## The Tourist Traffic

The construction of a paved highway from east to west across the three prairie provinces would naturally result in much greater tourist traffic. In addition to the immediate financial benefits from this source, it would also serve to bring about a better acquaintance with the other sections of our country as well as with our neighbors to the south of us. It would also serve to bring to the attention of outsiders some of the possibilities and great attractions of the west.

The national parks systems in the three prairie provinces offer many attractions for the tourist, while further west in British Columbia the scenic grandeur of the Rockies are too well known to need comment. It has been pointed out that a paved trans-Canada highway would enable east and west to reach a better understanding. To study each other's problems, and thus help to develop the much desired end of a more completely unified Canada.

## Federal Assistance

While Canada is engaged in an all-out war effort there can be no thought of diverting funds to other than the vital necessities of war. We can, however, look to the post-war period when work for many will need to be provided after demobilization.

As a post-war policy the improvement of our roads could well receive attention. Road building to furnish employment for many of our service men and those who are at present engaged in war industries, would seem to offer at least a partial solution. The tentative policy which has been outlined at various times, appears to rule out any thought of the doing and in its place to substitute a program of public works as a better form of service to those who may be in need of assistance. If this plan was adopted the country at large would receive lasting benefits and there would be something tangible to show for any large expenditures of public monies.

It has been pointed out that Canada will have strong competition from European countries in securing tourist traffic from the United States after the war. Only by providing better roads and better facilities may we hope to attract tourists in desired numbers. The tourist traffic ranking as one of the most important sources of revenue in Canada, it would then appear reasonable to expect that the Federal Government will be prepared to lend every assistance possible when the days of peace towards which we so anxiously look forward, may open up a brighter and happier era in this Canada of ours.

## Remembered For Last Act

Marshal Petain's Historic Connection With Verdun Will Be Forgotten  
Marshal Petain's tomb, according to his expressed wish, is eventually to be at Verdun, at Fort Douaumont, where the French soldiers made good his words: "They shall not pass." The place is the Marshal's burial is of no real importance, although the time of it might have been. But at this stage of history we would remind Marshal Petain that he will not be remembered for Verdun, no matter how impoignantly he may be remembered. He will be remembered, alas, because of Vichy. 1941 has swallowed up 1916.  
—New York Post.

## In The Last War

During the World War, London suffered 25 air raids. In these raids a total of 922 bombs were dropped, 524 persons were killed and 1,264 injured.

## LOOK OUT FOR YOUR LIVER

Back it up right now and feel like a million!

Your liver is the largest organ in your body and most important to your health. It stores up bile to digest food, acts as a filter for your blood, and stores up energy, allows proper nourishment to reach your blood. When your liver is weak, it does not do its job properly. You feel "run-down", headachy, lackluster, drowsy, and tired.  
For over 25 years thousands have been prompted from these troubles with Fruit-A-Tives.  
You can see your liver. To Fruit-A-Tives, it is simply delighted how quickly you'll feel like a new man, happy and well again. See it in the Fruit-A-Tives Canadian Liver Tablets.

**FRUIT-A-TIVES**  
Canadian Liver Tablets

## Custom Has Been Dropped

Eskimo Women Are Not Tattooed in These Modern Days  
Visitors to Canada's northward were advised by National Museum officials to use their cameras if they see tattooed Eskimo women, because it will be their chance to record the remnants of an age-old tradition that died easily when the white man came.

Painful tattooing, once used by all Eskimo women and many Indians, has become a lost art, said Dr. Diamond Jenness, chief anthropologist.

As recently as 1916 when he spent many months among the Eskimos studying their way of life, every woman was tattooed and the custom prevailed everywhere in the north.

"The young Eskimo woman believed she had to have tattoo markings on her face to get a husband," Dr. Jenness said.

To draw an awl or needle with a soot-coated sinew attached to it under the skin was a painful process for the tattoo marks. When the Eskimo community realized white people did not use facial tattooing, and professed no liking for the effect it caused, it was immediately abandoned.

"To-day older women still may be seen with the tattoo marks, but the younger generation knows nothing of it."

## Very Important

American Pilot Learns 'What British Think Of The War'  
Pilot Officer Albert Straul, a Colorado aviator who drank his only cup of tea with the King and Queen last night, said that "if Hitler ever does try to invade England, he'll probably do it at tea time."

The British press even time their sweeps so they can be back in time for tea," Straul, who served 3½ years with the Royal Air Force, related in an interview.

The Coloradoan shelled his aversion for tea when the Royal family gave a reception for United States airmen with the R.A.F.

"When the King and Queen are drinking tea and you're doing a cup, brother, you'll drink it like I did!" he said.

## Are Well In Lead

Smiths Have It As Far As American Troops Are Concerned

A recent survey has disclosed that among the two hundred and fifty thousand American troops which moved into the Carolina States for fall manoeuvres, there are two thousand, two hundred and three named Smith; one thousand, two hundred and forty named Johnson, and one thousand and fifty-nine named by the name of Jones.

So far the Smiths appear to have it, but as yet there is no record of the number of Browns and Robinsons.

Australia's One-Legged Pilot  
Man Injured While Bailing Out Has Returned To Duty

Australia now has one-legged pilot in its air force. FL-14, B. F. Rose, 23, has been passed for flying duties following amputation of a leg. Rose, injured during an operational flight when his leg was caught by the propeller after he bailed out, now is equipped with a metal leg similar to that worn by the Douglas's famed Wing Commander Douglas Rader.

You GIRLS WHO SUFFER FROM DYSMENORRHEA

If you suffer monthly from backache, distress of "irregularities," nervousness, headache, indigestion, monthly disturbances—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Tablets (with added iron). Also capsules for women. They build up red blood. Made in Canada.

A Handy Tip  
Because it loses its latent heat faster, hot water freezes quicker, so if you want ice cubes in a shorter time, fill your refrigerator tray with hot water instead of cold.

Many astronomers agree that the possibilities of life are greater on the brilliant moons of Jupiter and the giant moon of Saturn than on any of the planets.

A Pleasant Habit  
DAILY MAIL  
CIGARETTES  
18 FOR 25c.

## Tie up to Ogden's!



Old-Timers will tell you that, for rolling-your-own, Ogden's is a name to tie to for a really satisfying smoke. It has a taste all its own—rich, hot tobacco. That's because of its distinctive blend of choice, ripe tobaccos. Try it once. Then you will tie to it for good. It's Ogden's! And Ogden's means "more enjoyment!"

Get the last cigarette pack "Ogden's" or "Chester's," as old-timers know Ogden's.

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FINE CUT  
CIGARETTE TOBACCO

Pipe Smokers!  
Ask for Ogden's Cut Plug

## Feeling Pinch Of War

Restrictions On Some Foods In Egypt Have Been Necessary

On the fertile land of the Nile is beginning to feel the pinch of food shortage. The situation is regarded in Cairo as not serious, but some restrictions have been found necessary and others probably will follow.

The country's normal exports to Europe have been halted by the war and the big British army there eats far more rice than imported. Too, the wheat crop this year is below normal. As a result, some wheat will be imported and all bread now contains 15 per cent rice flour by government decree. There have been no potatoes on the market for weeks and green vegetables also are scarce. The minister of supplies has proposed two centimes each week to prevent the depletion of livestock.

## SELECTED RECIPES

TOMATO JELLY

2 cups canned or fresh tomatoes  
1/2 bay leaf or dried  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 stalk celery  
Few grains Cayenne or pepper  
1 envelope plain, unflavored gelatin  
1/2 cup cold water

1 tablespoon onion juice  
1 Mix tomatoes, bay leaf, salt, celery and Cayenne or pepper and boil ten minutes. Strain into cold water. Add to hot mixture and stir dissolved. Add vinegar and onion juice (extracted by grating onion). Strain into mold and leave ten minutes in cold water and chill. When firm, unmold on lettuce and garnish with tomato or cooked dressing. Or the jelly may be put into any desired shape and use as a garnish for salads or cold meats. The juice of fresh tomatoes makes a delightful jelly and sauce.  
Yield: Six servings.

Note: 1 1/2 cups tomato juice or tomato juice cocktail may be substituted for the canned or fresh tomatoes. 1/2 cup condensed tomato soup diluted with 1/2 cup water may also be substituted.

## Chemical Kitchen

War Materials Resemble Articles Found On Pantry Shelf

We have visited quite a number of war plants within the past few weeks and watched chemistry at its best producing some of Canada's essential war materials.

At first we were mildly amused at the similarity between some of these products and what we can all find on the pantry shelf, then we became definitely curious and finally we were so impressed by the uncrossed resemblance that we felt the parallel should not pass unnoticed.

Here is what we found: hexachlorobenzene, the chemical that forms the base of smoke screen material, looks like salt; TNT looks like yellow sugar; smokeless powder, before it is extruded into lengths, looks like pantry dough; the fine powder for the lining-up on the nose of a shell looks like coffee grounds; and at one stage in its manufacture resembles a thick waffle; gunpowder looks like root (not on the pantry shelf, we hope) while cordite looks like macaroni—G.I. Oval.

Khaki cloth for soldiers' uniforms is woven from five differently colored threads.  
Crater Lake, Oregon, is more than 6,000 feet above sea level, yet it never freezes.

## Pilots From Norway

Over 90 Per Cent. Have Managed To Escape To Britain

When Prince Olav, the Norwegian Prime Minister and members of the Norwegian Government were guests of honor at a luncheon at the Dorchester, one of London's noted hotels, the British Broadcasting Corporation recording car was parked outside. The Dorchester stands in Park Lane, which, before the coming of motor buses, was the most exclusive and expensive residential street in London. To-day many of the handsome bow-fronted houses are accented and shattered by bombs, but the Dorchester is still untouched. The glittering mirrors in the hall are not even cracked and the setting for this National Defence luncheon was as immaculate as that of any pre-war function. But the Norwegian guest of honor, His Majesty King Haakon VII, a husky man, many of whom had escaped from Norway at the risk of their lives to serve their Prince in Britain, was a vivid reminder of the war. Lord Nathan paid a richly deserved tribute to the part Norwegians were playing the war. Prince Olav, replying, told, most simply and modestly, some stories of the ships endured by some of his people in their spirited effort to follow their government to England. It is an impressive fact that over 90 per cent. of the Norwegian pilots have escaped from Norway since the occupation. Some crossed the North Sea in open boats; some crossed the mountains on skis into Sweden; some were across the Alps. Volunteers from Norway are still flocking to the colors. Their one desire is to go back, armed, and with the Germans out of their country—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## A Word For The Doctor

No life could be fuller, more worthwhile, than that of the doctor who spends his days among people who know him as he knows them. There is a completeness in his service not even equalled by the clergy. His days are devoted to the betterment of those among whom he lives and the man who can look back upon years of unselfish service in one locality has mastered the secret of a happy life. Kitchener Record.

Over 100 children in Eire, 90,000, over 10,000 people died in the great plague of London.

**SHE WAS MY HEN-PECKER SUPREME!**



"Too much coffee and tea gave Mrs. Brown the best case of coffee-nerves I ever saw. Poor sleep for weeks—her temper flared like a skyrocket. I was proud of the way she made life miserable for everybody till some meddling cat here switched to Postum. Naturally that was the end of the end of me."

T. R. Goffe writes

If you are troubled with sleeplessness, headache, and upset nerves, you may be one of the many people who should never drink coffee or tea. Don't be a victim of coffee-nerves! Postum contains no caffeine—no delicious and costs less per cup. Made instantly in the cup with no waste. Order Postum today.

**POSTUM**

## Will Do It Again

It is said that the Canadian expedition to Spitbergen upset Nazi plans to use the island's coal for synthetic oil and gasoline manufacture. The Germans had conducted extensive experiments along that line. This is only one instance in which Canadians will balk the Nazi program when they get the chance.

In the week of September 19, 1945, over 10,000 people died in the great plague of London.

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## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Chief Edward Gamble of the Kilt gatta Indian Band, Skeena River, B.C., sent \$100 to the United Kingdom High Commissioner in Canada towards prosecution of the war.

The ministry of food in Canada has been ordered to build up sugar reserves.

Italian and German prisoners from submarines captured or sunk in the Middle East have arrived in Australia. Many of the prisoners were described as young and healthy.

Rudolf Hess, one-time No. 2 Nazi, is under guard of British non-commissioned officers "and other ranks" and gets the same rations as the guards.

Gen. W. Anders, commander-in-chief of the new Polish army which is being formed in Russia, will soon have three divisions staffed and organized. Victor Podolski, Polish consul-general, was informed.

Canadian industrial employment reached an all-time high when 12,577 establishments reported a working force of 1,603,500 persons at Aug. 1, the Dominion bureau of statistics has reported.

Total value of contracts awarded and commitments made by the department of munitions and supply on Canadian, United Kingdom, and other account now is nearly \$2,000,000,000, the department announced.

Employees of the Curtiss-Wright Corporation airplane division are making plans for Britain and the United States, will send 10,000 packages of cigarettes to soldiers of the Russian, British, Polish and French armies.

## Gold Shipments

Swelling Volume Of Precious Metal To United States

In one week of September more than \$2,651,000 in gold came here from Russia. The announcement from the Department of Commerce does not cite the interesting fact that the Soviet Union has probably led other European countries this year in shipments of gold to the United States.

An exception may be made of the receipt of \$278,000,000 in gold from Canada in the first half of this year, much of it probably coming originally from the United Kingdom. In the first six months of 1941 Russia's exports of gold to America were all most double those of the corresponding period of last year.

The only other considerable increases have been recorded in gold shipments from certain South American countries and from the Union of South Africa. The swelling volume of precious metal in Port Knox is suggested by a flow that travels long distances. —New York Sun.

## A Real Patriot

Little Filipino Boy Put His Sentiments Into An Essay

Adrian J. Barnome, Queen Wilhelmina Professor of the History, Language and Literature of the Netherlands in Columbia University, and author of that fine book "The Dutch"—an obstinate "best-seller"—tells a story about an essay written by a little Filipino boy who had been trained in both rhetoric and patriotism. It was a panegyric on a cow, and went like this:

"The cow is a noble beast. The cow has four legs, one at each corner. The cow also gives milk. But as for me, give me liberty or give me death."

Do not start out from food until it is to be used. Once thawed the food should all be used.



Better Smelling!  
DAILY MAIL  
18 FOR 25c.

## Cars Or Planes

People Must Choose Which Air To Be Kept Running.

The Toronto Telegram says: It is better that Canadian automobiles should be left in their garages than that Britain's planes should be left in the hangars. The motorist leaves his car at home when the weather is too bad for comfortable driving. There is a much greater menace to his comfort and that of all his family in the fun for whose defeat Britain must have gasoline and oil.

## SHIRTWAIST FROCK FOR

By Anne Adams



Junior special! This shirtwaist frock with "posanity" look is designed by Anne Adams and is a perfect style for back-to-school wear. Pattern 4878 will be easy for Mother to make, especially with the help of the Illustrated Sewing Instructor. The skirt is made in four sections, gathered into a bias waist-band back and front. Bias, too, are the unusually shaped yoke and the cuffs. Gather below the yoke, and a little Peter Pan collar adds a youthful air. For winter wear, you can make the sleeves full-length, gathered into a narrow wristband. Make up this frock in a brightly checked ginghams or in a dark material for yoke, sleevebands and collar—so gay! Pattern 4878 is available in girls' sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Also 12 takes 4 1/2 yards 35 inch fabric. Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Blue Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to The Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg News-Express, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

## Just An Honorary Post

Prime Minister Churchill New Lord Warden Of Cinque Ports

Prime Minister Churchill has been appointed lord warden for the Cinque Ports, but will not be installed or take up residence at Walmer Castle until after the war. He succeeds the late Lord Willington, former Governor-General of Canada. The post, an honorary one, carries no salary, and no uniform is provided. It might well be regarded as a liability, as the holder must pay rates on the official residence. The original Cinque Ports are Hastings, Sandwich, Dover, Romney and Hythe. In the old days they were controlled with the defence of Britain's shores and the protection of passage to the Continent. After the Norman conquest, Winchelsea and Rye were added but retained the title of "the two ancient towns."

## Tax Levied On Tips

Gratuities Given To British Workers Added To Income

Waitresses, chambermaids, commissionaires and others in similar jobs will now have to pay income tax on their tips since their total income comes within the new low income schedule.

Many of these people depend on gratuities for the major part of their income. The growing practice of a 10 per cent. surcharge on bills to cover staff gratuities enables tax inspectors to get a more accurate idea of total earnings—London Daily Sketch.

The grapefruit is a true berry; the blackberry is not. 2454



## Can Fill All Orders

British Columbia House In London Great Boon For Soldiers

Two of the busiest Canadian women in London took a few minutes off to tell W. L. MacTavish of Vancouver and Fraser Gerrie of Edmonton, members of the visiting Canadian nurses' corps, about their work at British Columbia House.

This building is a beehive of activity where troops from Pacific Coast of Canada can ask for anything from a cigarette to a pretty brunette—and get it.

Mrs. Josephine Goodman, of Esquimalt, B.C., who conducts the recreation room, operates the amusement bureau and finds time to keep by running a dancing class for clumsy soldiers, told the visiting officers that she had received every request the soldiers made "even to providing a pretty brunette for a soldier who was seeking a companion to get out dancing."

"Another soldier wanted to visit H. G. Wells," she said. "It was able to arrange that, too, and he had a drink with Mr. Wells as well as a pleasant chat."

There are 3,070 counties in the United States.

## A Renewal

What Happened To The Man Who Stopped His Newspaper

In the Anaphora (Nebraska) Pioneer, December 26, 1878, WPA Writer's Project workers found the following sad tale of the man who didn't keep up with the world:

"A certain man got mad at the editor and stopped his paper. The next week he sold his corn at four cents below the market price; then his property was sold for taxes because he didn't read the sheriff's sales; he lost \$10 betting on Mollie McCarthy 10 days after another horse had won the race; he was arrested and fined \$5 for going hunting on Sunday simply because he didn't know it was Sunday; and he paid \$300 for a lot of forged notes that had been advertised two weeks and the public cautioned not to negotiate them."

"He then paid a big negro with foot like a derrick to kick him all the way to the newspaper office, where he paid four years' subscription in advance, and made the editor sign an agreement to knock him down and rob him if he ever ordered his paper stopped again."—Columbus Daily Telegraph, Nebraska.

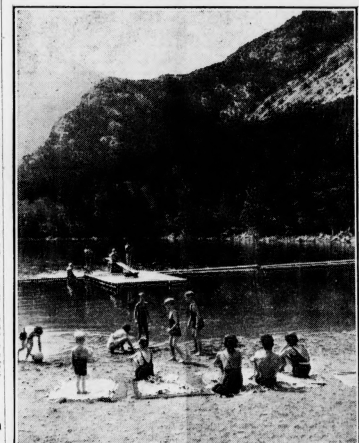
For a certain period of their lives, baby cubs grow smaller. While at first they are taking place in their teeth, their mouths are closed and they cannot eat.

Dropped at an altitude of one mile, a bomb required about 19 seconds to reach the earth.

There are 37 museum and art galleries in Canada which employ a full-time staff.

The Sealymph terrier dog originated in Wales.

## ALBERTA BEAUTY SPOT



"HIS BILL HOLDS MORE THAN HIS BELLI-CAN"



—New York World-Telegram.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 28

## CIVIC RESPONSIBILITY REGARDING BEVERAGE ALCOHOL

Golden text: Righteousness exalteth a nation. But sin is the ruin of any people. Proverbs 14:34.

Lesson: Deuteronomy 5:32, 33, 31: 26-28; Isaiah 28:1-9; Habakkuk 2:12. Devotional reading: Isaiah 2:2-5.

## Explanations and Comments

Moses Exhorted to Proclaim to a Nation the Will of God, Deuteronomy 5:32, 33. Chapters 6-26 and 28 of Deuteronomy give the second address of Moses to the Children of Israel. In the fifth chapter Moses recapitulates the circumstances of the giving of the law on Sinai, and relates the Ten Commandments, and of the people's request that he act as mediator between them and Jehovah.

"The request of the people gave expression to the permanent need in national life of men especially gifted to interpret to their fellows the contemporaneous mind and will of God."

As for himself, he was hidden to stand and hear Jehovah's laws about which he was to instruct the people, and in the verses of our text, he exhorts the people to prove and maintain.

"Seeing God has shown himself so kind to them, and so willing to consider their frame and gratify them in what they desired, and without so ready to make them hear, he charged them to walk in all the ways that God had commanded them, assuring them that it would be highly for their advantage to do so. The only way to be happy is to be holy. Say to the righteous, it shall be well with them." (Matthew Henry).

Obedience Brings Blessings, Deuteronomy 28:1-8. In verses 26-32 Moses contrasts the general exhortation to obedience. He sets before them, explaining to them, a blessing and a curse. These are "the rewards and punishments, as a drunken reveler whose head is garlanded with a wreath of falling flowers. Samah had a commanding situation crowning a low sunny hill in the centre of a fertile valley, its slopes terraced with vineyards and gardens, and Isaiah speaks of a land of the fat valley. He predicts the speedy fall of Samaria."

## Enemy Atrocities

Britain Collecting Evidence Regarding Those Responsible For Cruelty

The British government announced it is collecting evidence regarding Germans who may be responsible for murder, oppression and cruelties to hostages and others in German-occupied territories.

Richard Law, under-secretary for foreign affairs, told the House of Commons that the government had the subject of punishment for such individuals under consideration, and that the foreign office was discussing the matter with allied governments.

"These actions are not passing unnoticed either in the countries where they occur or in this country," he said.

## War Emergency

Training Labor For War Industries In Canada

Canada, dipping deep into her reserves of labor to man increasingly busy factories, has also extended labor training programmes, to an extent unknown in the past, labor department officials said.

War emergency training programme reports that 32,000 persons took training from April 1 to Aug. 30. The 93 schools and training centres reported 10,063 were actually in training on Aug. 1.

In the industrial classes, discharged soldiers of the present war are receiving training alongside veterans of the first Great War, officials said.

## Watch For The Growl

When a dog barks, he holds his head high, leaving his throat exposed. When he growls, he lowers his head, for a growl means impending attack, and the vulnerable neck is guarded by the sinking of the head.

Diet of the coast Eskimo is largely marine mammals and fish, varied at times by caribou.

The bull is the common name for the Zodiac sign Taurus.

Lions are legally classed as vermin in Africa.



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RADIO FURNISHES HEALTH NEWS

Radio plays promoted by the Health League of Canada are now being heard in the Grades 7 and 8 class rooms of the Moose Jaw public schools. It was stated by Dr. Gordon Bates, Director of the League. A letter notifying Dr. Bates to this effect said that arrangements are being made to extend the service to the lower grades in the near future.

The action in Moose Jaw was taken at the instance of the radio station concerned; but Dr. Bates stated the Ministers of Education in all provinces will be approached with a view to attracting further interest to this method of disseminating health education for children.

The plays in question present dramatic episodes in the lives of great medical scientists and reformers, and are designed to promote a Dominion-wide public health program in the interests of greater Canadian health and efficiency, it was stated.

## MICKIE SAYS—

"THIS ISN'T OUR NEWSPAPER! IT'S A NEWSMONGER! IT'S ABOUT YOU 'N YOUR DOINGS—YOU TELL US 'TH' NEWS! GIVE US 'TH' NEWS! AN' PAY US TO SEND IT TO YOU—WE'RE FOR YOU, AN' WE HOPE YOU ARE FOR US."



## The First Clear Sign

Hitler's Attack On Russia Shows

Same Fear Napoleon Had

The Christian Science Monitor says: The Nazi campaign against Russia holds for free peoples a significance deeper than the outcome of the battles in that campaign. Hitler's attack on that country was the first clear sign that the fear which obsessed Napoleon, driving him now against this "enemy," now against that, and at last undermining his political system, had also gripped the Nazis.





## BRITAIN MUST RELY ON HER OWN EFFORTS IN WAR

Ottawa.—The United Kingdom as a country reared and reared during months when air raids have been small, and led by a prime minister as "fresh as a daisy on a summer's day" was described by Rt. Hon. Malcolm MacDonald, British high commissioner to Canada.

Mr. MacDonald, who returned after an aerial visit to the United Kingdom, said British production of supplies of war is rising fast. The people knew "there will not be the war for them" and that their own effort must be strong and sustained.

The British government and people were determined to spare no pains "and to take risks" to assist the Russians. There was confidence in London that irrespective of the immediate military developments, Russia would still be fighting hard and engaging vast forces of the enemy in the spring and therefore plans to supply her with arms covered a long period.

In the meantime, British arms were already flowing into Russia in large quantities. When a newspaperman asked him after he had read a prepared statement what special lines of activity Canada could explore, with a view to helping Britain, the high commissioner said:

"Right now Canada is working on the lines that are needed and I wouldn't suggest any change except raising the rate of production. Only by a steady multiplying of the war effort of every part of the Empire can we bring a victorious end of the war into sight—and it is not in sight yet," Mr. MacDonald said.

"I think everyone in Britain has a deeper realization than before that this war will not be exceedingly tough but may be a long drawn affair, and they are prepared for that."

"Things are much quieter in the United Kingdom than when I was there six months ago," he said. "Then there was almost a nightly bombardment in London, but at the time I heard only occasional distant gunfire and bomb bursts."

Prime Minister Churchill and other ministers were "rested and fresher than when Mr. MacDonald saw them last, despite their continuous burdens."

## Allowance For Dependents

Government Is Considering Increase In Payments

Ottawa.—Increased dependents' allowances for British servicemen are expected to be followed by a similar step in Canada before long. In London it was announced increases would go into effect on the basis on the first pay-day in November and it was understood here that increases in allowances paid to dependents of Canadian soldiers, sailors and airmen are under government consideration.

It is also understood early action can be expected to authorize payment of allowances for more than two children.

The present allowance for non-commissioned ranks is \$35 a month to a man's wife and \$12 a month each for children but not for more than two. Allowances for commissioned officers' wives start at \$45 a month for the rank of lieutenant and increase with rank. The \$12 monthly allowance for children is the same for all ranks.

## More Workers Insured

Estimate Under Unemployment Plan Has Been Greatly Exceeded

Ottawa.—More than 2,700,000 Canadian workers now are insured under the unemployment insurance plan, 200,000 more than it was estimated would be affected before the scheme was launched on July 1, the unemployment insurance commission said. Returns received by the commission showed nearly 140,000 employees were registered.

**Manitoba Air Cadets**  
Winipeg.—Units with a membership of 600 air cadets have been organized in Manitoba. Major R. C. Huggard, secretary of the Manitoba branch of the Air Cadet League of Canada, reported.

**Negotiations Still On**  
London.—Negotiations between the British and German governments for repatriation of war prisoners, suspended Oct. 6, have not been resumed, the British Broadcasting Corporation reported.

## Gifts For Overseas

Christmas Parcels Should Be Mailed Early In November

Ottawa.—The post office department announced that from Nov. 10 to 14 is that latest period at which Canadians should mail Christmas parcels to Canadian forces overseas in time to reach the men by Christmas.

By a series, the mail dates are: British Columbia and Alberta, not later than Nov. 10; Saskatchewan and Manitoba, Nov. 11-12; Ontario and Quebec, Nov. 12-13; Maritime provinces, Nov. 13-14.

The department reminded that personal greeting cards must not be enclosed in tobacco parcels forwarded to soldiers overseas from companies. Cards should be mailed separately.

Gift-parcels for individuals not in the Canadian Forces should be sent off as early as those for the troops. They must contain only bona fide, unutilized gifts and the gross weight must not exceed five pounds or contain any more than two pounds of any one foodstuff.

All parcels must be plainly marked "gift."

The weight limit for gift parcels to Canadian forces overseas is 11 pounds when prepaid at the reduced rate of 12 cents a pound or a 20-pound limit when prepaid at the regular civilian rate when the parcel is sent care of Canadian Auxiliary Services, 6 Dike St., Chelsea, N.W. 3, London, Eng.

For parcels going to members of the British armed forces the limit of weight is five pounds and restrictions as for civilian gift parcels apply, except that such parcels may be accepted at the special reduced rate of 12 cents a pound.

The department stressed that the five-pound weight limit did not apply to gift parcels to members of the Canadian forces or Canadians serving with British units.

Tobacco gifts mailed to Canadian forces at Gibraltar are admitted free, providing no parcel exceeds two pounds in weight and is addressed to a serving officer or man of the Canadian forces.

## Panama Situation

Washington.—Secretary of State Hull has issued an emphatic denial of published reports that the United States helped bring about the recent changes in the government of Panama. Hull said he was "profoundly shocked by the glaring inaccuracies and wilful misrepresentations set forth" in a newspaper despatch which had suggested the United States had a hand in the Panama situation.

## MUSSOLINI IS NOW FACING A BAD SITUATION

London.—Reuters News Agency reported from the "French frontier" that Mussolini, believed to be combating a difficult internal situation and growing unrest, has dismissed prefects of 10 Italian districts and a number of Fascist federal secretaries.

Florence, the agency said, changed its prefect and federal secretary the same day. Prefects in Bolzano, Catania, Spezia, Leghorn, Zara, Rovigo, Bari, Padova and Potenza also were dismissed.

The agency said it understood popular discontent in the Italian districts in Tuscany than other Italian districts.

The ministry of corporations, Reuters added, has ruled that heating in northern Italy will start Dec. 1 and will be allowed only between 11 a.m. and 8 p.m., but it is expected that before the end of January the whole of northern Italy will be deprived of heating because the quantities of fuel available are only 30 per cent. of 1940.

London.—A Yugoslav legion spokesman said Serbian resistance to German rule had reached the status of "rebellion with an armed force of 80,000," led by Yugoslav army officers.

Armed bands are making travel impossible on roads in Serbia by firing on every automobile, the spokesman said. He said one group recently fired a munitions dump in an attack on Smolovo, only 20 miles from Belgrade, the capital.

Italian tactics in burning villages suspected of sheltering "Cetniks" (guerrillas) have failed, he added.

**Food Shortage In Africa**  
Boston.—Famine is causing more suffering than the war in Southern Rhodesia, Africa, Arthur H. Hays Sulzberger, editor of the American, said in a column recently. Perhaps the most serious crop failure ever experienced has been caused, he said in a report, by lack of rainfall—only 50 per cent. of normal.

**Production Increased**  
Washington.—Production of tanks increased substantially in September, the United States war department reported, with output of medium tanks nearly double that of August and manufacture of light tanks also made a "good gain."

Actual numbers were not disclosed.

## "GAPS" CAN'T WIN



"Japan can never conquer China." That conviction was expressed by one of Britain's most colorful public figures, Sir Frederick Whyte, statesman, diplomat, author and globe trotter, who for three years was political adviser to the Chinese national government. He spoke in Toronto.

## World Peace

Collective Force Must Be Used, Says Clement Attlee

London.—Clement Attlee, lord privy seal, said that, although the League of Nations failed, the principles on which it was founded must be used in the reform of the post-war world.

"There must be some collective force to enforce world peace," he said in a speech to the National Defence committee before preparing to leave for the United States to attend the International Labor conference.

He said a great plan of reform must be carried out in Germany to eradicate all influences of Nazism, and added that until such reform had been completed, Germany must not be permitted to rise again.

## Polish Troops At Tobruk

Fought With Great Gallantry In Recent Successful Raid

Cairo.—Polish troops participating in the defence of the besieged Libyan port of Tobruk carried out a successful raid on an Axis-held strong-point outside the siege ring.

British general headquarters, announcing the raid, said the Poles fought with "great gallantry and determination," killing 20 of the enemy at a cost of four casualties in their own ranks.

## British Food Supply

Supply Of Certain Vital Edibles Still Below Desired Level

Washington.—Defending the proposed allocation of \$1,000,000,000 for food, the United States secretary of agriculture, Claude Wickard, said that Great Britain's supply of certain vital edibles is "still below a desirable level in view of the shipping situation and the possibility of an invasion."

Wickard told a senate committee considering the house-approved \$2,000,000,000 lease-lending appropriation that an investigation by aides who visited Britain indicated the amount of dairy products, meat, poultry and fruit the British people are receiving is "far below the standard necessary for good health and efficient production on the part of the civilian population."

The committee received from William E. Knudsen, director of the office of production management, an outline of the defence production schedule calling for a \$50,000,000,000 outlay before the end of 1943.

Chairman Alva Adams said Knudsen told the committee production of foodstuffs is "tremendously important." Knudsen displayed charts covering the \$50,000,000,000 he said already had been made available, adding that the proposed \$5,885,000,000 program would be superimposed on this schedule.

## Taking Eskimo Census

Identification Discs Will Enable Government To Keep Accurate Record

Ottawa.—In spite of ice conditions reported to be the worst in 40 years, the northern mail ship Nasco completed her annual 12,000-mile voyage in the eastern Arctic two days ahead of schedule, officials said.

This year government representatives on the Nasco left in hands of cameramen special identification discs which will be worn by Eskimos and bear their number and syllable mark. By this means an accurate record of the number of the natives and their usual place of habitation will be obtained. It was expected for the natives to place their mark on the disc before it was handed over to him, to be his identification for years to come.

## CANADIANS ARE ASKED TO DOUBLE WAR SAVINGS

Toronto.—Finance Minister Halsey called on Canadians to double their per capita investment of 50 cents a month in war savings stamps. He told address workers in the war savings drive the minister discussed at a press conference the vital part of the war savings campaign in financing Canada's war effort.

"Everyone should economize as far as possible and buy to the limit," he urged. "No one should take it into his head to become a hoarder, but ready pledged something that is enough. A great many should undoubtedly raise their objectives."

It is estimated that 1,400,000 individuals now are taking part in war savings. Their total of 10,014,416 applications represents an investment of \$91,403,841 by the Canadian people.

Efforts of some 30,000 volunteer workers, described by Mr. Halsey as a "most inspiring thing," alone made possible the remarkably low cost to the government, 83.28 per cent. of the loans over the seven-year period.

"The Canadian people face an unprecedented financial condition, even for a war period. We need to raise \$800,000,000 this year to 'make good' the war loans. It is in this country and that is in addition to our normal expenditures and our own war expenditures which this year will be between \$1,300,000,000 and \$1,500,000,000."

A system of compulsory saving had been "considered but not contemplated." Fear of an increasing cost of living should not be a factor in deterring people from investing in war savings. "We have every expectation of effective control on prices," the minister added.

The current war savings campaign will be conducted with war savings stamps rather than a specified amount of money as an object. Ontario centres will be expected to provide amounts sufficient to purchase monthly 22 bombs, eight universal carriers, nine anti-aircraft guns, 10 fighter planes, four tanks, and one corvette.

## STRENGTH OF THE FAR EASTERN DEFENCE LINES

Melbourne.—The Australian cabinet completed a review of plans for maintaining and strengthening an unbroken defence line from India through Malaya to North Australia.

Nature of the plans was not disclosed, but the review followed a meeting of the war cabinet and chiefs of the three fighting services to discuss implications of a new agreement between Japan and Portugal providing for a Japanese-operated air service between India and the island of Timor. Aircraft in the service would pass over the Netherlands East Indies which recently refused to provide oil for the Japanese war machine.

Sir Robert Brooke-Popham, British commander in chief in the Far East, attended the meeting.

Information submitted by the cabinet revealed great improvement in the strength of the Far Eastern defence line during the last six months and in general co-ordination of the forces holding this long line, it was said. A government spokesman indicated that the Japanese are well satisfied with progress.

It was emphasized, however, that the defence forces were improved and further important dispositions will be made.

Sir Robert hinted at the closest collaboration between Britain, Australia, the United States' Philippines command and the Netherlands East Indies command. The defence improvements included strengthening of the British forces in Malaya, and additional guns and planes and war material for the Netherlands East Indies, as well as reinforcements of Manila's defences.

"If the nations concerned are prepared to 'meet the situation,' he said, the extension of Japanese control to the island of Timor probably will not have important consequences."

## Absorb Freight Costs

Proposal Made For Egg Shippers From Western Canada

Ottawa.—A proposal that the Canadian government absorb intercontinental freight costs on shipping eggs to Britain, to the egg producers in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia would receive a local Montreal price, is under consideration by the special products board, which handles British orders for 20,000,000 dozen Canadian eggs.

This proposal was laid before department of agriculture officials by G. G. McGee, Vancouver, B.C., seeking assistance for British Columbia egg producers and a policy that would assure western egg production sufficient to meet British demands.

Mr. McGee reported that the proposal had received favourable consideration at the same time, made representations that British Columbia poultry and stock producers should receive the same assistance in getting their grain from prairies as Ottawa is now providing for eastern producers. Ottawa at present is paying one-third of freight costs on feed grain moving from west to east, and the figure may be increased shortly.

## Livestock For Britain

Arrangements Being Made For Large Shipment From Eire

London.—Eire agricultural officials arrived in London to complete arrangements for shipping 15,000,000 (180,000,000) worth of Irish cattle, sheep and pigs to Britain. The deal was said to be the largest sale of Irish livestock ever arranged.

The worth of about 450,000 head of cattle has been accumulated in Eire since exports were almost stopped nine months ago as the result of a foot and mouth disease epidemic.

## Short Wave Broadcasts

License Granted For Most Powerful Station In The World

San Francisco.—A license for a 100,000-watt short wave international broadcasting station, more powerful than any short wave sender now operating anywhere in the world, has been granted to the federal communications commission to the Associated Broadcasters, Inc. General Manager Lincoln Dellar of KFRQ said.

Broadcasts will be directed to the far east, Australia and Central and South America.

## SPITFIRE, FLOWN BY CANADIAN, COMMEMORATES VISCOUNT BYNG



In memory of her husband, Viscountess Byng of Vimy sent to the ministry of aircraft production 25,000 for the purchase of a Spitfire named "Byng of Vimy." It was her request that the Spitfire be flown by a Canadian, a 27-year-old Montreal lawyer, C.O. of a fighter squadron of the Royal Canadian Air Force, has been given the honor.

## WILL PUNISH NAZIS RESPONSIBLE FOR MURDER AND OPPRESSION



Nazis deemed responsible for murder and oppression in German-occupied countries have been notified through the BBC broadcast they will have to answer for their actions before courts of justice after the war. Reporting the disclosure in the House of Commons the British authorities the collecting evidence on these accounts, the BBC listed the names of Josef Terboven, German commissioner for Norway, shown at left; Otto Stueppelgang, German commander for France, center picture; Alexander Ernst von Falkenhagen, German commander for Belgium, right; and Reinhard Heydrich, "protector" of Bohemia-Moravia. The broadcasts were made in the languages of all occupied countries.

## Nazis Need Clothing

**Ordered To Steal What They Can From Russia**

A secret order issued by the headquarters of the German 10th Army dated August 9 has been captured by the Russians.

The order states: "The conditions of the Russian climate require timely and effective measures to ensure winter equipment for the occupation troops."

"Therefore the army must seize by every means, for clothing of all kinds including all furs, sheepskins and hides, tanned or raw, fur coats, jackets, waistcoats, hats and coats, all other warm winter clothing, woolen and cotton, wool-wadded winter coats, jackets, trousers, gloves, earflaps, hats and caps, knitted sweaters and jumpers of all kinds, and warm winter underwear."

This order apparently covers women's and children's garments too and it means a death sentence for hundreds of thousands of Russians.

Moscow appeals to the people of the occupied regions to defy the order by burning or burying their warm clothing. That is, according to the order, that is, to be made.

Next to his house, if he has one, the Russian peasant hides his sheepskin shirts or his cotton coat. You cannot go on here without that, or furs. Felt boots, too, are essential.

But whether they burn their clothes in advance or not, they must be sure the peasants will hide them and resist this requisition in every way. There will be bloodshed during this ignominious seizure. All Russian governments well know the stubbornness of their peasants in resisting confiscations of all kind.

The Red Army is pretty well provided now with the garments required for a snow campaign, it is said. The Russian soldier is trained to resist cold.—Edinburgh, Scotland.

## Bakery Owner Practical

**Has Been Taking Treats To Orphanage For Thirty Years**

A certain bakery owner in Chicago carries out his version of "casting bread upon the waters."

He began by giving sweet rolls and loaves of bread to the orphanage. He continued this practice as long as the institution existed, after which he transferred his donations to an orphanage.

On one of his first trips to this home for orphaned children, one of the little tots eagerly awaited his arrival. One youngster clapping her hands joyfully exclaimed: "Here comes Mr. H.—he will have something good to eat."

The child's pleasure made such an impression upon him that he has 20 years since that incident, he has been taking bakery goods to the charitable institution two or three times each week.

## British Shipbuilding

**Air Raids And Bombs Only Serve To Increase Production**

Strange as it may seem, instead of seriously affecting shipbuilding and engineering in the Clyde district, the savage enemy air raids on the district has caused a speeding up in the production of ships and engineering material and munitions of all kinds. G. B. Johnson, Canadian trade commissioner at Glasgow, has reported to Ottawa that the destruction of high explosive and incendiary bombs has been confined mainly to dwelling houses, churches and other non-industrial buildings. The real effect of the raids has been to increase production through stimulation of "all out" effort.—Victoria, Canada.

## Humorist Had His Joke

**Gave Bank Teller Chance To Prove Statement About Purses**

One morning when John Kendrick, humorist, the American humorist and author was making a deposit in his bank, the teller whispered through the bars of his cage to the teller, Mr. Bangs, that your purse brings you \$100 apiece. Is that really true? "Yes," admitted Kendrick, "but I don't think it's worth it, do you?" "I certainly do," said the teller emphatically. A queer look came into the humorist's face, but he made no comment. The next day he walked briskly up to the teller's window and showed his bankbook under the bars. Inside were 10 pennies and a deposit slip calling for \$1,000.

## Just Warning Him

Firman: "You're the second person this week who has given me \$5 for rescuing him."

Fire Victim: "But I haven't given you anything yet."

Firman: "No, and you haven't been rescued yet."

## REPAIRING THE WARSHIP



A general deck scene from the bow of the British warship Wasp, hero-ship of many naval battles of the present war, as she was put in shape before venturing the high seas once again. The tubes shown on deck are for air conditioning for the men working below.

## Scroll Of History

**The Names Of Tyrants Will Be Dishonored**

In the scroll of history the names of tyrants are dishonored, while those who champion freedom gain immortality without peer. That is one fact the Nazis forget when they act on foot their infamous plans for the conquest of the world and it is the fact that ultimately will encompass their undoing. The forces now being unleashed in Europe, say though they may now be to represent, are stronger a thousandfold than the trapping legions of Germany; and long after the last of those legions have been broken and dispersed in battle, long after their leaders have been destroyed, the lamp of liberty will be throwing its radiance across a world freed from the menace that now besets it.—Winipeg Free Press.

## Old Method Wrong

**Researchers Have Decided On Proper Way To Wash Dishes**

Researchers at the New York State Agricultural Experiment Station at Geneva, N.Y., have made the revolutionary discovery that ordinary methods of washing and drying dishes are unsanitary. After many experiments, the experts have decided that the only proper way to the job is to wash the dishes in water heated above 100 degrees F. for about two minutes, rinse them in water equal hot but for at least ten seconds and then allow them to dry by themselves, without touching. Think what that will mean to harried husbands and families. The emancipation of man seems to be in sight.

## Baker Gets Share

Bread and cake dough in Morocco is prepared in the home and then sent to the bakery to be baked. For this service, the baker receives 10 per cent of the dough.

A pound of coffee contains approximately 2,500 beans.

## Free To Listen

**Only In Free Countries Can The Public Enjoy Broadcasts**

The British people are free to listen to any broadcast they choose. They are welcome to listen every night, if they wish to do so to the broadcasts in English from Germany.

Now if Goebbels is at certain of his people as we are of ours then let him remove the ban in Germany from listening to our broadcasts. If there have to be severe penalties to prevent his people from listening to our broadcasts, or to the Russian broadcasts, then obviously he can't be sure of the German morale or trust his own people.

And if he is sure and if he can trust them, then I challenge him to remove those penalties. He can't have it both ways. He can't tell us his people are following him enthusiastically of their own free will, and yet point to the chains that prevent them from doing anything else but follow him.

No, the fact is that his propaganda machine has failed at home just as it has failed abroad. Not because it is a poor machine. It is a wonderful machine—I wish I had it to play with—but the trouble is it is fed with such shoddy stuff.

It has to be fed with shoddy stuff. The Nazis have all the means to make out a magnificent case except the case itself, which is so obviously dubious that it defeats all the elaborate machinery for exploiting it. If his propaganda department had all the world's geniuses working for it, it would still fail to convince the world that it would be better off if it had men like Hitler, Goebbels and Himmler doing what they liked with it.

The terrible dilemma of this extremely clever little man is this: That try as he may, he can't make people like Nazis. They won't have it. He can't even succeed in making Nazis like Nazis, with the result that there are growing dissensions in the party itself.—J. B. Priestley in London Calling.

## Success As Broadcaster

**Lord Churchill Played Large Part In Delivery Of Perfect**

Contrary to rumor, Queen Elizabeth takes no special elation before broadcasting. She was taught elation as a child, and her mother, the late Countess of Strathmore, used to make her recite regularly as a little girl. American radio experts who have analyzed records of her voice declare that she owes her success as a broadcaster to the natural timbre and resonant quality of her tones, as well as to the easy, unhesitating manner of her delivery. It was the Queen herself who first suggested the idea of broadcasting to the United States as a way of expressing thanks to the thousands of women who have sent parcels of clothing and other "Bundles for Britain."

## Spoke For His Rival

**Actor Had New Way Of Protesting Against Interruption**

John Kemble was once protesting one of his favorite parts at some country theatre, and was interrupted from time to time by the crying of a child in the gallery, until at length, annoyed by this rival performance, Kemble walked with solemn step to the front of the stage, and addressing the audience in his most tragic tones, said: "Ladies and gentlemen, unless the play is stopped, the child cannot possibly go on."

## Human Beings Responsible

The principal source of forest fires is human beings. Lightning causes about three per cent of the forest fires; five per cent; campers, nine per cent; smokers, 26 per cent; debris burners, 15 per cent; incendiaries, 25 per cent; lumbering, two per cent, and miscellaneous and unknown causes, 15 per cent.

The last State lottery in England took place October 18, 1926, in Cooper's Hall, Basinghall street, London.

## Stone Of Destiny

**Rests In Peace Time Beneath Coronation Chair In Westminster Abbey**

The famous "Stone of Destiny" has disappeared from Westminster Abbey, but the oblong block of limestone which Edward I. took to London, from Stone, has merely been removed to a safer place. Formerly the coronation seat of Scottish monarchs at Stone, capital of the Pictish Kingdom, it has resided in the Abbey since 1286, and rests beneath the coronation chair used by centuries of English and British sovereigns. Dramatic scientific authorities hold that it was obviously quarried from the Stone rocks, but legend insists that it was Jacob's pillow when he dreamed about the angels ascending and descending the ladder, says a London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal. It is supposed to have been brought to Scotland by Scots, daughter of Pharaoh, and ancestors of Scotland's kings. Its claim to be the "Stone of Destiny" is challenged fervently by Irish antiquaries, who assert that macneil to have been at Tara 400 years after its supposed removal to Stone, and, moreover to be still buried there. Its removal from the Abbey enables Scottish nationalists to revive their agitation for its return to Bonnie Scotland.

## A Man Of Action

**Lord Churchill Played Large Part In Developing Balloon Barrage**

Lord Churchill, former Professor F. A. Lindemann, has long been a close personal friend, as well as a statistical adviser, to Mr. Churchill. Before the war they often spent holidays together. Although he is a doctor, a philosopher, and a statistician, Lord Churchill is also a man of action. During the last war he served as an experimental pilot, and did much to rob the spinning tops of its terrors, recalls the News of the World. He also played a large part in developing the balloon barrage, but before this war, like Goering, he was perhaps inclined to exaggerate the superiority of air defence over air attack.

## Something Really New

**Edmonton Has Public Library Installed In Rebuilt Street Car**

Those who enjoy reading newspapers, magazines, and books on street cars should have a real jam-boree should they board a new street car library installed in Edmonton. The new vehicle is a complete public library installed in a rebuilt tram. It runs on street railway lines, stopping at outlying points. At the end of the day it returns to the car barns where the books are re-stored and a new supply installed for the next day's run.

## Just Idle Talk

**Young Man Practising His Short-hand Made Interesting Discovery**

William Gillette as a young man studied stenography and, living in a boarding house of a better class, practised every evening by taking down all that was said in the drawing room. "Years later," he told a friend, "I went over my notebooks, and found that in four months of incessant conversations, no one had said anything that made any difference to anybody."

A single penny may produce 3,900,000 grains of pollen.

## For War Victims

**Junior Red Cross Members Provide 15,000 Blankets**

There came an appeal from the National headquarters of the Red Cross to the Junior Red Cross members, throughout Canada, to provide 15,000 blankets for war victims in the British Isles.

Although the people of Canada have donated during the past 18 months over 100,000 blankets which have been shipped to England, there remains very few in the Red Cross depots in England, and very few en route to England from Red Cross shipments travelling by every ship across the Atlantic.

A meeting of the Junior Red Cross committee of Saskatchewan was held on the 7th instant, under the chairmanship of Mr. C. E. Little, K.C., and well attended. Reports of the children's contributions since early summer were given, as well as reports concerning the treatment of crippled children continuing into the 21st year, there being 17 patients at the present time in the Junior Red Cross Hospital for Crippled Children in Boston.

When the appeal for blankets was mentioned, the sum of \$3,000 was immediately voted for the purchase by our national headquarters and for immediate shipment of 2,500 of these blankets at \$2.00 each, made on contract, for the Red Cross in one of the eastern mills.

The Junior Red Cross treasury had accumulated since last May, when \$15,000 was spent for the purchase of five mobile kitchens in England, the amount of \$6,500. The children of Saskatchewan therefore have purchased one-sixth of the objective of the amount of blankets, and a small contribution to the Dominion of British sufferers.

## Unblushing Hypocrisy

**Hitler's Russian Crusade Does Not Fool Anybody**

The claim of Hitler that the German war against Russia is in reality a crusade for Christianity and civilization should not fool anybody, because of his unblushing hypocrisy the statement is meaningless.

The Nazi attitude towards the Catholic Church has been one of oppression and persecution. Only this week United States Senator James M. Mead, of New York, presented to the Senate in Washington "concrete, documentary evidence that Hitler and the Nazi policy are destroying the Catholic Church in Germany," and in particular he had reports which proved to him that the Bishop of Munster was arrested recently because he dared to protest against the systematic suppression of the Catholic Church.

This is unblushing with the Nazi policy of emphasizing the State at the ruthless expense of the individual and of all organizations, even the churches, which seek to elevate mankind above the dead level of mass brutality that is the Nazi ideal.

And it is also unblushing with the Catholic Church in Germany that Hitler's heavy hand has been laid—the Protestant church there has suffered, practised every evening by taking down all that was said in the drawing room. "Years later," he told a friend, "I went over my notebooks, and found that in four months of incessant conversations, no one had said anything that made any difference to anybody."

A single penny may produce 3,900,000 grains of pollen.

## Discovers Short Treatment

**Doctor's Specialty Prepared Salt Solution May Cure Hay Fever**

The recent experiments of Dr. Ernest J. Elsbach of Manhattan promise hope to hay fever victims. Standard hay fever treatment is complicated, long-drawn-out, expensive and usually not much good. Dr. Elsbach's treatment shortens all this.

Using a specially prepared salt solution of organic substances found in human intestines, the compound has a tonic effect on the irritated sympathetic nervous system and works on forms of hay fever.

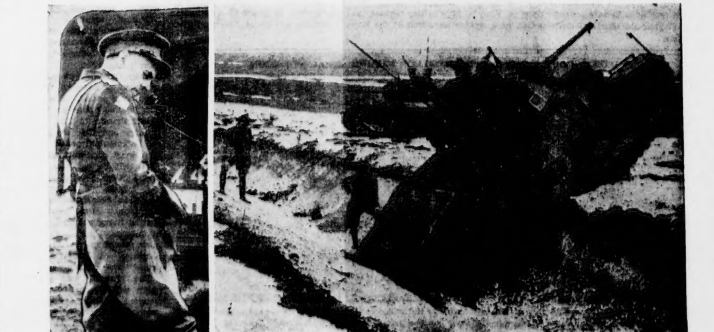
Treatment consists of eight to twelve injections—the first five injections are given daily, the rest every other day. A marked improvement is usually seen after two or three injections.

Dr. Elsbach has observed the reactions of 75 patients of all ages. Results: 63 cases were cured, 21 improved; 1 remained the same.—Times.

For each dozen eggs produced, a hen will consume about seven pounds of feed.

Tung trees first introduced into Argentina in 1925, now bring \$71,000 in that country. 2454

## CANADIANS DEMONSTRATE THEIR PROGRESS WITH TANKS



Canadian troops of the Southern Command staged a massive demonstration of the might of Canadian tanks somewhere in England recently. The manoeuvres were witnessed by Lieut.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, commander of the Canadian forces overseas, and General Sir Allen Brook, commander-in-chief of the home forces. General McNaughton, left, is shown contacting the tanks by field telephone. The tank, right, puts on a demonstration of negotiating ditches.





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## "PENNY SERENADE"

NEW ADMISSION PRICES:

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Want normal sex, vim, vigor, vitality?  
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vitamins, minerals, special elements  
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10c. Try this aid to normal sex and vim  
today. For sale at all good drug stores.

## CLOSE BANFF-JASPER HIGHWAY

The Banff-Jasper highway is closed  
for traffic, being shut off from Lake  
Louise north, according to word re-  
ceived by Park Superintendent Jen-  
nings. Snow has blocked the highway  
at the summit, and the road will not  
be re-opened until next spring.

## FOR WINTER WEAR

## OVERSHOES AND RUBBERS

MACKINAW COATS AND WINDBREAKERS

STANFIELD'S AND TURNBULL'S

## WINTER UNDERWEAR

SOCKS, SHOES, MITTS, CAPS, SHIRTS, ETC.

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## BREAD, 10c PER LOAF

Owing to rising costs of ingredients we find  
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the standard charge of ten cents (10c) per loaf,  
effective November 1st.

## DICK'S BAKERY

## RED CROSS SPECIAL

(By Garry Allighan)

London, October 27.—All through one  
night recently a child moaned pitious-  
ly in a South Wales hospital. I sat in  
a waiting room with the child's moth-  
er. That sound is still echoing in my  
mind; I shall never be able to shake it  
out. It is part of the tragedy of the  
family, the latest victims of Hitler's  
recent petulant raid on South  
Wales. Muriel, aged eight, and her  
mother are all who are left of a fam-  
ily of six. Muriel's future life will be  
one of long horror, while her mother's  
reasons are shocked beyond repair.

"Eleven people killed, 12 detained  
in hospital, is the result of a raid on a  
South Wales town," stated an official  
announcement, with dramatic inadi-  
quacy next day, telescoping the trag-  
edy into one attenuated sentence: "The  
raid was on a small scale."

To Mrs. — it was no small scale  
raid that brought down the house over  
their heads, flung a heavy firebomb  
from a bedroom, on to her husband's  
blasted a baby from its crib, choked  
two boys black and pinned down and  
horribly injured Muriel—all this before  
her slowly maddening eyes as she lay  
period in wreckage up to her neck. No  
wonder she is perched perilously  
on the edge of insanity.

When a rescue squad with the Red  
Cross rushed to the wrecked house,  
even such workers, lured to horror  
not turning from shock, stood in cold  
at the sight and sound—the sight of  
death and the mad light in the wo-  
man's dilated eyes; the sound of Muriel's  
moaning. It took two hours to  
release the mother, during which she  
sprawled beneath the rubble in merci-  
ful unconsciousness induced by opiates  
given by the Central Red Cross.

She was spared the sight of the re-  
moval of her dead husband, the boys  
and the baby, spared the sound of  
Muriel's moans as she was tenderly  
lifted to a stretcher and carried from  
the wrecked home to a fine three-piece  
Red Cross mobile unit.

Surgical dressings, drugs, medical  
supplies of all sorts provided by Canada,  
are stored in the dispensary car  
forming part of the unit. A surgeon  
quickly performed a preliminary op-  
eration on Muriel's drugged form,  
then she was quickly transferred to a  
Canadian Red Cross ambulance and  
rushed to hospital.

Mrs. — is a little eased mentally  
although her head, arms, face and legs  
are incessantly trembling as if at-  
tached to some invisible spring that  
has been set vibrating. She still snokes  
once in the hospital. "Oh my poor little  
darling," she said in a high pitched  
voice. "She was so looking forward to  
Christmas."

"Any of you lads know anything  
about shorthand?" asked the sergeant  
of a bunch of recruits.

There was a quick response. Six of  
them fell out at once.

"Right. They're shorthand at the  
cookhouse."

So the six spent the morning peel-  
ing potatoes.

Folks who say politicians are cheap  
aren't taxpayers.

## UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA

REV. R. R. HINCHEY, minister

Preaching Service 11:00 a.m.

Sunday School 12:10 p.m.

BEISEKER 11:00 a.m.

Sunday School 12:10 p.m.

Preaching Service 3:00 p.m.

IRICANA 7:30 p.m.

Preaching Service 7:30 p.m.

ALL ARE WELCOME

## Snicklefritz-----



Groom: "You can't imagine how  
nervous I was when I proposed to  
you."  
Bride: "You can't imagine how  
nervous I was when I said 'yes'."

"It is not good for a man to keep  
too much to himself," states a psy-  
chologist. The income tax authorities  
are said to share this view.

"Good morning, Mrs. Kelly," said  
the doctor, "did you take your hus-  
band's temperature, as I told you?"  
"Yes doctor, I borrowed a baromet-  
er and placed it on his chest; it said  
'very dry' so I bought him a pint of  
beer and he's gone back to work."

Nora: "I think Jack must have a lot  
of untidy officers in his regiment."

Cor: "What makes you think so?"  
Nora: "Well, he often writes and  
tells me that he had to clean up the  
officers' mess again."

"The new neighbors want to cut the  
grass," announced Molly, "and they  
want to know if you will lend them  
your lawn mower."

"Lend them the lawn mower to cut  
the grass on the Sabbath?" exclaimed  
Mrs. Prim. "Certainly not, Molly! Tell  
them we haven't one."

## THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND

IN CANADA

Parish of Christ Church, Carbon

The Rev. T. H. Chapman, R.D.,  
INCUMBENT

Organist, Miss Nora Atkinson

Assistant: Mrs. F.A. Amy

Choir Master: Mr. Hugh Isaac

S. S. Supt.: Mrs. H.M. McNaughton

Nov. 2-21st Sunday after Trinity

11:00 a.m. .... Holy Communion

12:15 p.m. .... Sunday School

## LOOKING FORWARD

The Scouts will parade to the Church  
on November 9th at 7:30 p.m.

A Deacons Conference will be held  
at Drumheller on Wednesday, Novem-  
ber 12th, at 2 p.m. The Bishop will be  
the main speaker. Discussion period.  
All members, adherents, and friends  
of the Church are cordially invited to  
be in attendance, but especially all of-  
ficers of the Church and its organiza-  
tion.

Regular mid-week services are held  
as follows:

Wednesday, 8 p.m.—Intercessions, etc.

Thursday, 8:30 a.m.—Holy Communion

SEEDTIME and HARVEST

By Dr. K. W. Neashy

Director, Agricultural Department

North-West Land Elevators Association

"Going Back"—2.

Two weeks ago I tried to show that  
the belief in some sort of mysterious  
process which led to "going back" or  
"coming out" of crop varieties was  
unfounded. So far as wheat and  
barley are concerned, I believe that  
the necessity for renewal of seed is  
due to natural, mechanical mixing  
and occasional natural crossing.

The proposal to discontinue naming  
all generations but the first of regis-  
tered seed of self-fertilized crops is a  
disappointment in principle. So long  
as wheat and barley stocks will pass  
field and seed inspection, it is need-  
less to worry about new seed.

Hybrid corn seed must be renewed  
each year because it owes its vigor to  
its immediate hybrid ancestry. If  
we were to produce hybrid seed of  
wheat, and we could do so at a cost  
of about \$100 per bushel, it would be  
more vigorous and productive than  
the standard varieties, and it would  
"go back" in succeeding generations  
just as hybrid corn does. There is  
nothing mysterious about this.

Cereals may be different. It seems  
likely that false wild oats may in-  
crease to the point where renewal of  
seed is necessary. This might be  
called going back, running out, or  
anything you like.

Three important imports to Eng-  
land from Scotland are Scotchman,  
whiskey and seed potatoes. The  
Scotchman dirt in like just goes,  
whiskey flows in because it is wel-  
comed and potatoes are brought in  
because English potatoes "go back."

This going back is due to the accumu-  
lation of disease necessitating  
importation of disease-free seed. But,  
after all, potatoes are not seed!

## Our Fighting Forces call on

## CARBON

to support the great national

## WAR WEAPONS DRIVE



● Our airmen, soldiers, and sailors are  
counting on our community to do its part  
in the War Weapons Drive—and when  
they count on our community, they  
count on you. So, double your purchases  
of War Savings Certificates. Meet the  
demand of Canada's fighting forces for

more war weapons with a ready, willing,  
eager response. Don't let them down.  
It's our responsibility. Let's pull up our  
socks and put up our dollars. Push the  
sale of War Savings Certificates where-  
ever and wherever you can. Support the  
War Weapons Drive in our community.

PUBLISHED BY CARBON WAR SAVINGS COMMITTEE

## DOUBLE Your Own Pledge to

## Buy War Savings Certificates Regularly!



## Boys we've known since babies

● We see them board the train after  
their last leave home . . . boys we've  
known since they were babies. We say  
"Good Luck . . . we're all pulling for  
you", as we bid them Good Bye. But  
are we? Are we "pulling" . . . all we  
can? What are we doing to help them?  
Are we giving them the things they  
need so badly . . . ships and tanks and  
guns and planes and ammunition? Are  
we giving them all they need? That's  
one thing we can do . . . we who stay  
at home . . . one thing we must do. We

must provide the money so much needed  
to win the war . . . and one way to do  
that is to buy more War Savings  
Certificates.

The help of every Canadian is needed for  
Victory. In these days of war the thoughtless,  
selfish spender is a traitor to our war effort.  
A reduction in personal spending is now a vital  
necessity to relieve the pressure for goods,  
to enable more and more labour and materials to  
be diverted to winning the war. The all-out  
effort, which Canada must make, demands this  
self-denial of each of us.

## SUPPORT THE WAR WEAPONS DRIVE IN YOUR COMMUNITY

Published by the War Savings Committee, Ottawa

## SPEND LESS—TO BUY MORE

## WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES